

INDEX TO THE THREE VOLUMES.

(The volumes are distinguished by Roman numerals, thus—i., ii., and iii., and the pages by figures in the ordinary way).

- ACTION—*see* Convergent
 Action in war planned in twilight, i. 54
 Action of force—true sphere of, ii. 180, 183
 Activities outside of combat, i. 45
 Activity—principle of, i. 115
 Advance guard and outposts—strategic eyes, i. 18 ; distinction between, ii. 20 ; for centre and flanks, strength and purpose of, ii. 23 ; systems of Frederick and Napoleon, ii. 21
 Advanced corps—mode of action of, ii. 25 ; resistance to be offered by, ii. 26, 27 ; how affected by the position of main body, ii. 28
 Advance—when premature, iii. 142
 Alexander—Emperor, i. 77 ; the Great, i. 87 ; wars of, iii. 50
 Ally—as a means of defence, ii. 81
 Alpine passes, iii. 13
 Alps—Noric, i. 70, 82 ; passage of, i. 105, ii. 127, 129, 133 ; Raube Alp, i. 141
 Alsace, ii. 114
 Alvinzi, ii. 127
 Amselvoen, iii. 17
 Amsterdam, iii. 17
 Anglo-Dutch army, ii. 25
 Archduke Charles, iii. 100
 Armed forces—organic division of, iii. 121
 Arms—relation of the three, ii. 5 ; special properties of each of the three, *ib.* ; proportion of the three, ii. 8, 9, 10, 11 ; difficulty of arriving at best combination of, ii. 6, 7 ; influence of terrain on, ii. 65, iii. 96
 Armies—fusion of allied, iii. 88, 89
 Army—conception of, ii. 2 ; three situations of outside of the combat, ii. 17 ; classification of the wants of, ii. 55 ; like a tree, ii. 57 ; relation between size of and space it occupies, ii. 167, 168 ; dependence of on depôts, ii. 55-7 ; general disposition of, ii. 16 ; importance of subdivision of, ii. 200 ; arrangement of, iii. 96 ; divisions of, iii. 99 ; parts of, iii. 124
 Army of Louis XIV.—character of, iii. 53
 Army staff—*see* Staff—branches of, i. 43
 Art or science of war—difference between it and other arts, i. 32 ; sense in which formerly understood, i. 48, 61
 Artillery—over numerous, ii. 54 ; preponderance of, ii. 7, 8, iii. 96 ; its fire of greater effect than that of infantry, iii. 103 ; in action, iii. 155 ; combat of alone, iii. 155 ; when used, iii. 104
 Aspern—battle of, ii. 141, iii. 114
 Assailant—dangers of the, iii. 20 ; circumstances favourable to, iii. 160 ; how increase of strength gained by, iii. 35 ; causes of the decrease of strength of, iii. 35 ; advantages and disadvantages of, co-existent, iii. 35 ; causes of weakness in, iii. 36 ; means of, iii. 22 ; advantage of, over defender, iii. 23
 Assembly of forces in space, i. 108 ; in time, i. 108
 Attack—concentric and divergent form of, ii. 97, iii. 112 ; object of, ii. 194, iii. 17 ; means of, consist of armed force only, iii. 3 ; influence of fortresses on, iii. 3 ; territory the object of, iii. 4 ; gradation conceivable in, iii. 4 ; decreasing force of, iii. 4 ; causes which strengthen the, iii. 5 ; success of, its causes, iii. 5 ; flank more efficacious than enveloping, iii. 7 ; stages of rest in, iii. 2 ; strategical, iii. 2, 116 ; leads to defence, iii. 3 ; principles of, strictly active in, iii. 3 ; culminating point of, iii. 5 ; right discernment of, essential, iii. 6 ; of army in cantonments, iii. 28 ; of centre, iii. 165 ; convergent-counter, iii. 165 ; of convoys, iii. 26 ; of cordon lines, iii. 14 ; of defensive positions, iii. 10 ; enemy's capital, object of the, iii. 19 ; enveloping form of, iii. 16, 153, 154 ; of fortresses, iii. 23 ; general principles for, iii. 101 ; in rear, iii. 19 ; of inundations, iii. 17 ; of morasses, iii. 17 ; of woods, iii. 17 ; of isolated positions, iii. 15 ; method of, iii. 104 ; and by divisions, iii. 102

- Attack and Defence—distinction between, iii. 147
 Auerstadt—battle of, iii. 80; effort to restore combat, i. 135, ii. 102, 187
 Augsburg, ii. 106
 Austerlitz—battle of, i. 77, iii. 7, 8, 57, 164
 Austria, ii. 10, 128; and the Seven Years' War, iii. 76
 Austrians, the, iii. 100; in the Netherlands in 1793-4, iii. 88; on the Lower Rhine, iii. 10.
 Austrian Succession War, ii. 131
- BALANCE of power, ii. 81
 Barclay, ii. 163, 172.
 Base—breadth of, ii. 207
 Base of operations, i. 50, ii. 54; constitution of, ii. 56, 57
 Battle—order of, easier to determine than use of, i. 54; character of modern, i. 123; mutual understanding as to, i. 139; use of, i. 149; great and decisive, i. 150; general difference between offensive and defensive, ii. 97; conduct of a, iii. 166; depth of order of, iii. 151, 158; form of order of, iii. 134; order of, in concentric segments of circles, iii. 161; narrow front of, iii. 158; plan of defined, iii. 144; rectilinear order of, iii. 161; successful, iii. 21; weakness of circular order in, iii. 25; not the only means of destroying the enemy's force, iii. 6; offensive, its characteristics, iii. 7; in lines formed to envelop, iii. 7; delay in decision of an object to defensive, iii. 8; hastening the decision of an object to the offensive, iii. 8; begun by artillery, iii. 104; offensive reasons, *see* Offensive.
 Battalion—number required to surround one, iii. 154
 Bayonet attack, iii. 108, 142
 Belle Alliance (Waterloo), i. 132, 145, ii. 210
 Bellegarde, iii. 9
 Benningsen, iii. 115, 119
 Beresina, ii. 157
 Berlin, ii. 36
 Bevern—Duke of, ii. 196, iii. 11
 Besieger's lines, iii. 14
 Blücher, i. 73, 139, ii. 23, 39, 43, 210, iii. 76
 Bodily exertion in war, i. 37
 Bohemia, i. 105, ii. 69, 203, iii. 71
 Boldness and resolution—difference between, i. 96, 97
 Borodino—battle of, i. 132, 156, ii. 4, 38, 74
 Bragation, ii. 38, 163, 172
 Breaking—the line, iii. 164, 165; the centre, iii. 164
 Breslau—battle of, ii. 197, iii. 11
 Brigade—strength of, ii. 14, iii. 124; single, influence of in great battle, iii. 105
 Brunswick—Duke of, ii. 150, 172, 198, iii. 17
 Bülow, ii. 43, 207, 210; in Holland in 1814, iii. 77
 Buonaparte—*see* Battles, Auerstadt, Austerlitz, Belle Alliance, Jena, Wagram, etc. *See* Russia, Spain, Italy, France
 Bunzelwitz, ii. 117; entrenched camp of, iii. 74
- CÆSAR, iii. 120
 Cambray, iii. 25
 Campaign, ii. 2, 3; sauntering through one, ii. 193; in which a great decision is intended, iii. 17; of 1812, iii. 61; Duke of Wellington's in 1810 and 1811, iii. 114
 Campaigns—the, of 1813 and 1814, iii. 55; between civilised nations, iii. 38; of the French in the reign of Louis XIV., iii. 22
 Camp—entrenched, attack of, iii. 11
 Campo Formio—peace of, i. 71
 Camps—branch of the art of war, ii. 46; strategically considered, ii. 28, 29; observations on, ii. 29
 Cantonment—branch of art of war, i. 46; attack of army in, iii. 28; bow to attack, iii. 30
 Causes—true difficulty of ascertaining, i. 67, 70
 Cavalry—preponderance of, ii. 7, 8; engagement, iii. 150
 Centre—breaking the, iii. 164
 Chalons, i. 119
 Chambray, ii. 38
 Champ Aubert—battle of, i. 73
 Chance, i. 77
 Character—military, i. 53; of modern war, i. 120
 Charleroi, ii. 27, 43
 Charles XII., i. 35, 87, 101
 Charles, Archduke, i. 70, 141
 Ciney, ii. 43
 Circumvallation—lines of, iii. 25
 Close combat, iii. 149; use of troops in, iii. 153.
See Combat
 Collin. *See* Kollin
 Colberg, ii. 114, 117
 Columns—separation into, iii. 20
 Combat—conception of, i. 19; description of, i. 36, 37; guidance of, first appears in sieges, i. 47; object of, i. 89, 125, 127, iii. 127; formation for, conduct and result of, i. 124; simple idea of, i. 125; classification of motives for, i. 133; duration of, i. 134; decision of, i. 135; restoration of, i. 135; renewal of, i. 138; avoiding, i. 140; compelling enemy to, i. 141; night, nature of, motives for, i. 161-163; signification of, ii. 201; for honour of arms, ii. 200; change of form in, iii. 135, 136; consists of two acts, destructive and decisive, iii. 136; forms of, in relation to attack and defence, iii. 132; separate, partial, and whole, iii. 129; nature of, for separate parts, and form, iii. 147; close and fire, ii. 5, iii. 130, 132; principles of, iii. 129
 Combination of arms—strategic, ii. 15
 Command—cool to be preferred to fiery heads for, i. 36; of ground, ii. 64; advantages of, not absolute, ii. 64; unity of, ii. 180; character of, iii. 169; defined, iii. 123; when nearest to perfection, iii. 171; word of, must be strictly obeyed, iii. 135
 Commanders—qualifications and appointments of, iii. 90
 Communication—lines of, ii. 58; definition of, ii.

- 58; establishment of, in enemy's country, ii. 59; change of, ii. 59; situation of, dependant on geographical features, 59; interruption of, ii. 59, 60; choice of, ii. 60; relation to front of a position, ii. 110; operations against, ii. 157, 160
- Concentration, i. 108; of force, i. 182
- Concentrated action, iii. 75
- Concentric attack—advantages of, ii. 76; comparison of advantages of concentric and eccentric form, ii. 77; plan of, iii. 101. *See* Attack
- Condé, ii. 148, iii. 17, 25
- Condottieri—the, iii. 50
- Conduct of war—vague ideas on, i. 48; real appears accidentally, i. 49; theory of, its principal difficulty, i. 52; not the making of powder and cannon, i. 57
- Confidence—necessity of, iii. 118, 119
- Conquest—must be speedy to be complete, iii. 59
- Conquests—the Roman, iii. 49, 50
- Convergent—action, ii. 171; convergence of attack and divergence of defence, ii. 75
- Convoys, ii. 202; attack of, iii. 26; defence of, iii. 26; when in danger, iii. 27; capture of, at Domstädtel, iii. 27.
- Cordon—explanation of term, ii. 152, 153
- Corps—strength of, iii. 124
- Counterstroke in retreat, i. 160, ii. 95, 96
- Country and ground, ii. 60; relation of composition of an army to the character of, ii. 111
- Country—covering by lines, ii. 196, 197
- Coup d'œil, i. 25
- Courage—its influence on judgment, i. 51; personal and moral, iii. 169; difference defined, iii. 170
- Criticism, i. 67; definition of, *ib.*; wide sphere of, *ib.*; mode of conducting, i. 74, 78
- Crimea, ii. 83, 154
- Crusade, iii. 9
- Czaslau—battle of, ii. 87
- Czernitscheff, ii. 145
- DANGER** in war, i. 36, 53
- Dantzic—siege of, iii. 115
- Data—uncertainty of all in war, i. 54; the effect of any measure the best, i. 54
- Daun, General, i. 87, 102, 138, 148, ii. 21, 157, 195, 199, 203, iii. 16, 27, 39
- Davoust, i. 135, ii. 38, iii. 100
- Deciding stroke—delivery of, iii. 140
- Decision—when required by one, cannot be refused by the other, i. 22; actual and bloodless, i. 20, 23; a moral power, i. 98; supreme, i. 114; moment of, in the combat, i. 135, 136; circumstances influencing, i. 137, ii. 182, 190; partial, iii. 138; ill-timed, iii. 139; hastening the, *see* Battle, iii. 8
- Decisive act—the, iii. 139
- Decisive blow—difference between at commencement and at end, ii. 166
- Decisive point—strength at, i. 111
- Defence, ii. 67, iii. 1; conception of, ii. 67; advantages of, ii. 67; assumption of the offensive form, ii. 68; extent of the means of, ii. 79; landwehr as a means of, ii. 79; fortresses, people, national armaments, allies, as means of, ii. 80, 81; forms of carrying on, ii. 87; active principle in, ii. 91; circumstances influencing form of, ii. 94; of streams and rivers, ii. 133; elements of, ii. 181; of a theatre of war when no decision is sought, ii. 193; efforts for, ii. 194; steps to be taken when attack passes by defender's position, ii. 183; example in illustration of, ii. 186; active, illustrated in various battles, iii. 100; of convoys, iii. 26; of cordon lines, iii. 14; of isolated points (defiles, buildings, enclosures, towns and villages), iii. 109; offensive principle in, iii. 2; leads to offensive, iii. 3; maxim of importance for, iii. 110; of inundations, iii. 17; morasses, iii. 17; woods, iii. 17
- Defensive—its characteristic, i. 17, 22; form of war, i. 118; stronger form of war, ii. 75; strategic character of, ii. 78; definition of, ii. 78; offensive, an essential element in, ii. 78; sacrifices attendant on, ii. 88, 89; the true principle of, ii. 90; battle, ii. 95, 96; on both sides, ii. 193; form of war in what its superiority consists, iii. 39; positions, attack of, iii. 10; war, iii. 114
- Delay—*see* Battle, iii. 8
- Demonstration, ii. 162
- Denain, iii. 14
- Depôts—dependence of an army on, ii. 55, 57
- Destruction—of enemy's forces, i. 16, iii. 6; of enemy's army takes precedence of occupation of country as an aim in war, ii. 179; *see* Attack—object of, iii. 4, 6
- Destructive act—the, iii. 137
- Development of front—difficult for small masses, iii. 156
- De Witt, ii. 149
- Dike, ii. 146, 147
- Discrimination, i. 38, 39
- Disposition—of masses, i. 139; in old form of an army, if divided, like an earth-worm cut in two, ii. 12; strategic, of the parts of an army, ii. 15; general of an army, ii. 16; governed by certain points, ii. 16-19
- Diversion, iii. 32; advantages of, iii. 33; execution of a, iii. 33
- Division—of an army into parts, ii. 13, 14; of forces, ii. 163, 179, 180
- Divisions—strength of, iii. 124
- Dohna, ii. 187
- Dresden, i. 101, 104, ii. 97, 163, iii. 26
- Drissa, ii. 114, 117, 168, 172, 210
- Duke Ferdinand, iii. 100
- Dutlingen—surprise at, iii. 29
- Dwina, ii. 157
- ECCENTRIC** form of attack, ii. 76
- Economy of forces, i. 115
- Elbe, ii. 3, 24, 145

- Elements—effect of immoveable, ii. 191, 192
 Elster, ii. 95
 Encampment—formerly a withdrawal behind the scenes, ii. 16
 Enclosing, iii. 7
 End and means in war, i. 14
 Enemy—overthrow of the, iii. 56, 58
 Enemy's loss—summary of, iii. 136, 7
 Energy—necessity of, iii. 99
 English, i. 101
 Entrenchments—construction of, no part of theory of conduct of war, i. 46; object of, iii. 11; when indispensable, iii. 108
 Enveloping, ii. 97, 109, iii. 134; enveloping force enveloped, iii. 159
 Envelopment, iii. 164; strategic, ii. 73
 Equilibrium—disturbance of, in action, i. 143
 Etoges—battle of, i. 73
 Eugene, iii. 14, 28
 European states—policy of in war, iii. 63
 Examples—value of, i. 80; use of, i. 81; superficial treatment of, i. 82, 83; value of those drawn from ancient times, i. 84; to illustrate attack, iii. 5
 Exertion—bodily, in war, i. 37, 38
 Expectation—state of, ii. 86; seldom fully realised, ii. 193
 Expeditions—to North Holland, 1799, iii. 32; to Walcheren, 1809, iii. 33
 Experience—by it objects partially distinguished, when all is pitch dark to the novice, i. 42
 Eylau—battle of, iii. 119

 FABIUS, i. 140, ii. 91, 195
 Fatigue—bodily, to be practised, to accustom the mind to it, i. 42
 Fear of losing line of retreat—its influence on soldiers, iii. 156
 Feldkirch—position of, iii. 13
 Fenquières, i. 82
 Field fortification, iii. 11
 Fighting—mode of modified by weapons, i. 43; modes of, iii. 130
 Fight—the conduct of war, i. 43, 44; and the preparation for it, separate activities, i. 44
 Fink's corps, i. 141, ii. 201
 Fire attack, iii. 142
 Fire combat, iii. 149
 Firing lines, iii. 152
 Flank attack—*see* Attack
 Flank—effect of directing a force on, i. 137; positions, ii. 117, 163; operating against, ii. 157, 161; action of, when most effectual, ii. 161
 Flanks—action against, iii. 164; danger of long, iii. 37
 Fleurus—battle of, ii. 16
 Force—assembly of in space, i. 108; in time, i. 108; employment of, i. 110; estimation, i. 112; economy of, i. 115, ii. 192; division of, ii. 163
 Forces—intelligent, only visible to inner eye, i. 51; division of, iii. 20; how to estimate strength of, iii. 59
 Forests—defence of, ii. 150; peculiar influence of, ii. 150
 Forms—easier to prescribe for a war aimed at a great decision, than for one which has not that aim, ii. 207
 Fortification—field, iii. 11, 96, 99; permanent, iii. 96
 Fortress—capture of, iii. 21
 Fortresses—as means of defence, i. 80; effect of on defensive, ii. 87, 98; as depôts, ii. 100; as protection to towns, ii. 100; as barriers, ii. 101; as tactical points d'appui, ii. 101; as places of refuge, ii. 101; offensive power of, ii. 102; means of covering provinces, ii. 104; as forces of a general arming of nation, ii. 104; for defence of rivers and mountains, ii. 104; situation of, ii. 105, 108; frontier, ii. 106, 107; use of, ii. 189, 190; as covering an extended line of defence and a country, ii. 196, 197; attack of, iii. 23; advantage of, iii. 23; what decides the choice in attacking, iii. 24; of Netherlands, iii. 25
 Fouqué, ii. 201
 France and Prussia in 1798 and 1806, iii. 45
 France, invasion of, iii. 91, 92, 93; in 1814, iii. 78
 Franconia, i. 105, ii. 203
 French campaign of 1812—character of, iii. 85
 Frederick the Great—*see* Battles, Leuthen, Rosbach, Prague, etc.; *also* Seven Years' War, Silesia, Bohemia, etc.
 Freiberg—battle of, i. 122
 French, i. 101, 136; Revolution, ii. 29, 45, 131; retreat of, in 1813, ii. 170
 Friction, i. 39, 40
 Friedland—battle of, i. 77, iii. 57
 Front—change of, iii. 161

 GENERAL action—its decision, i. 141; effects of victory in, i. 145; use of, i. 149
 General—estimate which one general forms of another, ii. 192; extent of his direct control, iii. 165
 General-in-chief—should be a member of the cabinet, iii. 68
 Genius for war, i. 23, 34, 35
 Geometrical element, i. 115; in tactics and strategy, i. 116
 German mile, ii. 27
 Germans, i. 101
 Germany—emperors of, ii. 9; South, in relation to Upper Rhine, ii. 106; in 1813, iii. 76
 Giant mountains, ii. 133
 Goldberg—combat of, ii. 39
 Grape fire—its efficacy, iii. 108
 Gravity—centres of, in armed forces, ii. 181
 Grawert, i. 66, ii. 156, 198
 Greeks, i. 101, 106
 Gross-gorschen, ii. 10

- Ground—strategic advantage of, ii. 73; knowledge of the, iii. 166; points of importance in use of, iii. 110; principles for use of, iii. 106
- Guess—a general must guess at many things, iii. 40
- Gustavus Adolphus, iii. 119; had his centre of gravity in his army, iii. 57
- HAARLEM, Sea of, iii. 17
- Habit, i. 42
- Handful of men, etc.—origin of phrase, ii. 119
- Hannibal, i. 83, 140, 195, iii. 120
- Henry IV., i. 35
- Henry—Prince, ii. 145, 153
- Hills—advantages and disadvantages of, iii. 108
- Hoche, i. 70
- Hochkirch, battle of, i. 122, ii. 21, 199
- Hohenfriedberg, battle of, ii. 87, 90, 95
- Hohenlinden, battle of, iii. 8, 100, 164
- Hohenlohe, i. 66, 135
- Holland—character and influence of its inundations, ii. 147, 148
- Honour, i. 28, 29
- Hostile feeling, i. 52
- Hungary, ii. 44
- IMAGINATION, i. 33
- Inactive assailant, ii. 93
- Infantry—combat of, iii. 155
- Information in war, i. 38, 39
- Intelligence—how to test accuracy of, iii. 117, 118
- Interior lines—advantage of, ii. 76
- Intrenched camp, ii. 112, 116
- Intrenchment—aid of, ii. 111
- Inundation—examples of use of as means of defence, ii. 149; attack of, iii. 17; defence of, iii. 17
- Invasion, iii. 34; definition of, i. 17; of Prussia by French, 1806, ii. 186
- Italy, ii. 106, 127
- JANIZARY, i. 97
- Jena, i. 66, 132; effort to restore combat at, i. 135, ii. 187, iii. 7, 8
- Jomini, ii. 207
- Jump—no one jumps half of a wide ditch first, iii. 60
- Judgment—tact of, iii. 172
- KALKREUTH, i. 135
- Kaluga, ii. 39, 57, 163, 170
- Kappeldorf, i. 66
- Katholisch Hunnersdorf, battle of, i. 132
- Katsbach, battle of, ii. 39, 97, iii. 8
- Kesseldorf, battle of, i. 132, iii. 30
- Key of the country—great war steed of military writers, ii. 154; ideas concerning, ii. 155, 156
- Kiew, ii. 170
- Kloster Seeven, convention of, ii. 209
- Knowledge—requisite nature of, for war, i. 58, 59, 60
- Kollin, battle of, i. 101, 148, ii. 88
- Kunersdorf, i. 122, 138
- LAON—night attack, i. 137, ii. 210
- Lascy, General, i. 88, 104, ii. 36
- Landshut, ii. 201, 209
- Laudon, General, i. 104, 138, ii. 211, iii. 27
- Landrecy—siege of, iii. 28, and in 1712, iii. 24
- Leignitz—battle of, i. 88, 105, 138, iii. 100
- Leipsic—battle of, i. 101, ii. 39, 97, 163, 210; Buonaparte in a corner, with his back against the wall, ii. 95
- Leuthen—battle of, i. 101, 102, 148, iii. 101
- Liege, ii. 43
- Ligny, ii. 27, 43
- Lille, iii. 26
- Lines, ii. 113, 151, 152; interior, ii. 207; breaking the, iii. 161
- Little—the, always depends on the great, iii. 57
- Locality—sense of, i. 32, 56
- Lodi, ii. 209
- Lorraine, duke of, iii. 29
- Losses—in physical and moral force, i. 128; measurement of, i. 129; of French at Moscow, ii. 91
- Louis of Baden, iii. 14
- Louis, Prince, i. 66
- Louis XIV., ii. 9, 44, iii. 51
- Louis XI., of France, iii. 51
- Low Countries—wars of, iii. 21
- Lowenburg—combat of, ii. 39
- Lusatia, i. 105, ii. 36
- Luxemburg, Marshal, ii. 16, 148
- MACDONALD, Marshal, ii. 23, 23, 143
- Magazines, ii. 51; attack of, iii. 24
- Magdeburg, ii. 101
- Mahrattas, i. 101
- Maine, ii. 163
- Malo Jaroslawitz, battle of, ii. 167
- Manœuvres—strategic, ii. 161, 204, 206, iii. 16
- Manœuvring, iii. 15; more offensive than defensive, iii. 25
- Mantua, siege of, i. 72, 74
- Marches—branch of the Art of war, i. 45, ii. 30; primary conditions in, ii. 30; columns of march, ii. 30; two kinds of, ii. 30, 31; during Seven Years' War, ii. 31; of a single column, ii. 32; direction of, ii. 32; separate roads for different columns on, ii. 33; order of, ii. 34, iii. 106; length of, ii. 35; time and distance in connection with, ii. 35; distinctive effects of, ii. 37, 38; examples of losses from, ii. 39; flank, ii. 200
- Marengo, battle of, iii. 7
- Maria Theresa, iii. 54
- Mark Brandenburg, i. 105, 114, ii. 22
- Marmont, i. 141, ii. 209
- Massena, ii. 173, iii. 119
- Massenbach, General, i. 101, ii. 156
- Mature reflections—result of, not to be lightly discarded, iii. 119

- Maxen, ii. 201
 Maxims—directed upon material things, i. 50
 Means and end in war, i. 14
 Meissen, iii. 13
 Memel, siege of, ii. 3
 Mergentheim, surprise at, iii. 29
 Method, oulives itself, i. 66
 Methodicism, i. 63
 Meuse, ii. 143
 Middle Ages, the, iii. 49
 Military—act, special property of leader, i. 28; maintenance of force branch of art of war, i. 45, 47; history, criticism, i. 75; virtue of an army, i. 93; and in the individual, i. 93; virtue, its influence, i. 94; virtue is for the parts what the genius of the general is for the whole, i. 95; absence of in an army, i. 95; origin of, i. 95; spirit, i. 94; forces, consideration of, ii. 1; dialectics, deception in, ii. 94; fame, importance of, iii. 22; history, its importance as a study, iii. 119, 120; opinion, value of in political considerations, iii. 67; talent, iii. 171
 Militia—as defensive means, ii. 79
 Mincio, iii. 9
 Mind—strength of, i. 29
 Minden, battle of, ii. 188, iii. 100
 Mockern, combat (surprise), ii. 39
 Modes of proceeding—theoretical rather than absolute, i. 64
 Mollendorf, General, ii. 198
 Mollwitz—battle of, ii. 9, 87, iii. 30
 Montalembert, i. 101.
 Montecuculi, iii. 16
 Montenotte—combat of, ii. 209
 Montereau—combat of, i. 73, 102
 Montmirail—combat of, i. 73, 102, 139
 Moral—qualities and forces, their efforts, i. 51, 52; forces, i. 91, 92; powers, boldness, i. 96; decision, i. 98; perseverance, i. 99; forces, great influence of, in strategy, ii. 75; superiority, importance of, iii. 22
 Morasses—attack of, iii. 17; defence of, iii. 17
 Moravia, ii. 69
 Moreau, General, i. 70, 141, iii. 100
 Mormont—battle of, i. 73
 Moscow, i. 71, 77, 112, 119, ii. 3, 38, 39, 91, 163, iii. 46, 84
 Moselle, ii. 141, 146
 Mountains—defence of, ii. 119, 130, iii. 13; column like a serpent toiling over, ii. 119; laboratory of hostile forces, ii. 126; general defeated there in an extended position should be tried by court martial, ii. 133; nature of combats in, ii. 120, 123; use to be made of, in strategy, ii. 124, 126; as a strategic barrier, ii. 127; their influence on decisive battles, ii. 127; and on communications, ii. 127; influence of in relation to provisioning armies, ii. 128; as lines of defence, iii. 12, 115; attack of, iii. 12, 13, 14; positions, not suited to decisive battles, iii. 13
 Munich, ii. 106
 Murat, Prince, ii. 25, 38
 Musketry fire, iii. 108, 155
 Mutual understanding to a battle, i. 139
 NARVA—battle of, i. 101
 National—armament, as means of defence, ii. 31; levies, employment of, ii. 176, 177
 Negligence, iii. 144
 Neerwinden—battle of, ii. 16
 Neisse—battle of, i. 104
 Nerisheim—battle of, i. 141
 Netherlands, ii. 25; fortresses of, iii. 25
 Ney—Marshal, ii. 22
 Niemen—River, ii. 37, 38, 74
 Night combat, i. 161
 Nimeguen, ii. 143
 Nossen—battle of, i. 104
 Numbers—superior, value of, i. 100, 101, ii. 3; unequal, ii. 4
 Nuremberg, ii. 106, iii. 119
 OBSERVATION—most wars a state of, ii. 181; mutual state of, ii. 204, 206
 Obstacles—to approach, use of, iii. 108; to success, iii. 118
 Obstinacy, i. 32
 Oder, ii. 145
 Offensive—if it were the stronger form, then the defensive would be unnecessary, ii. 69; and defensive, their relations in tactics, ii. 70; and in strategy, ii. 72; an essential element of defensive, ii. 78; campaign, consideration of, ii. 93; battle, reasons for resorting to, ii. 188; when decision not sought, ii. 208; battle, reasons for defender resorting to, ii. 187. *See* Attack
 Offensive means—mixture of with defence, ii. 203
 Olmütz, ii. 37, 108, 157; siege of, in 1758, iii. 24, 26, 37
 Orange—Prince of, ii. 149
 Order of battle, ii. 11; definition of, ii. 11, 12, 15
 Order of formation—breaking the, iii. 140
 Oudinot—Marshal, ii. 22
 Out-flanking, iii. 157, 158
 Outpost, ii. 24; value of, iii. 29
 PARALLEL march—in pursuit, methods of counter-acting, i. 158
 Paris, i. 73, 89, iii. 55; how it might have been covered in 1813, ii. 170
 Parth, ii. 95
 Parts of the enemy's line to be engaged, iii. 161
 Passage—forcing passage of river, iii. 9
 Passarge—River, ii. 25
 Peace—conquerors always lovers of, ii. 78
 Pedant—in war, leaves us in the lurch when help is most wanted, iii. 97
 People—support of in strategy, ii. 74; means of defence, ii. 80; war, conditions of, and mode of carrying on, ii. 174, 175, 176
 People's war—phenomenon of 19th century, ii. 173
 Perseverance, i. 99

- Persians, i. 101
 Phillipsburg, fortress of, ii. 107
 Phul, General, ii. 163, 172
 Pirna—intrenched camp at, ii. 114, 116, 188, iii. 11, 13
 Place—determination of, iii. 160
 Plan—defensive reaches further than offensive, iii. 168; of war, when destruction of enemy is the object, iii. 75
 Pleiss, ii. 95
 Point—weak, draws down blows on itself, ii. 121
 Poland—partition of, ii. 82, 83; Russians at home there long before, ii. 83; woods of, iii. 17
 Polarity of troops—simultaneous and successive use of, iii. 152
 Policy in war, iii. 63, 66
 Political alliances—changes of, iii. 37
 Pomerania, i. 105
 Population—agricultural and artisan, in their influence on the subsistence of an army, ii. 47, 52; their influence on method of war, ii. 52
 Positions—war of, ii. 71; maintenance of, ii. 87; defensive, ii. 108, 109; defensive, strategic properties of, ii. 110; setting before, like a dog before game, ii. 116; passing by a position, ii. 109, 110, 183, 184, 185; strong, ii. 112; occupation of, ii. 115; operations against, ii. 115; intrenched, ii. 117; lateral or eccentric, ii. 170; false, iii. 119; *see* Attack, iii. 7
 Posts—war of, ii. 199
 Power—relation of, ii. 3
 Powers of mind and soul required, i. 24
 Prague, iii. 8, 112
 Precipitation, iii. 144
 Presence of mind, i. 27
 Promptitude—characteristic of great generals, iii. 111
 Proportion of three arms, ii. 8, 11
 Provence, iii. 71
 Prussia, i. 114, 120; conquest of by France in 1806, iii. 58; position of, if attacked by France and Russia simultaneously, iii. 76
 Prussia and France in 1798 and 1806, iii. 45
 Prussian army—mobility of, iii. 101
 Prussians—campaign of in 1787, iii. 17
 Public opinion—how gained, iii. 111
 Pursuit—pursuer ventures more than pursued, i. 52, 153, 154; hard, i. 157; conduct of, iii. 106
 Puysegur—General, i. 33
 Pyrenees, ii. 129

RAPIDITY—element of surprise, i. 103
 Ranzan—General, iii. 29
 Ratisbon, iii. 79, 100
 Re-action—living, i. 53, 54
 Rear—action against, ii. 162, iii. 164; protection of, iii. 20; troops in, iii. 152
 Reciprocal action, iii. 165
 Relation between magnitude and certainty of result, iii. 146
 Republics—the old, iii. 49

 Requisition—subsisting an army by, affects duration of war, ii. 52
 Reserve—strategic use of, i. 113, 114; moral influence of, i. 136, 144; necessity of, iii. 98; to be used for final decision, iii. 142
 Resistance—methods of, ii. 85; successive, in defence of theatre of war, ii. 191; means of, iii. 3
 Resolution, i. 26, iii. 172; effects of weak, ii. 93
 Result—the greater the result, the greater the danger, ii. 162
 Retreat—after lost battle, i. 159; in separate bodies, i. 160, 161; caused by fear of the sword, not by want of provisions, ii. 90; action against enemy's line of, ii. 162; into interior of the country, ii. 164, 165; execution of, ii. 169, 172; Russian in 1812, ii. 169; change in direction of line of, ii. 170; divergent, ii. 171; circumstances which favour, ii. 167; line of, iii. 140; line of, which deviates from direct, dangerous, iii. 19
 Retreating force—its advantages over its pursuers, ii. 168
 Reverse—greatest danger of, iii. 39
 Rhine, ii. 128, 143
 Risk, iii. 146
 River—direct defence of, ii. 134, 135; means of crossing, ii. 137; islands in, ii. 136; small, mode of defending, ii. 134, 144: at right angles to strategic front, ii. 145; passage of, iii. 8, 10; important in defence, iii. 8, 10; of Lombardy, iii. 9; effect of in great solution, iii. 10; as line of defence, iii. 115
 Roads—value of, on what dependent, ii. 58
 Romans—expeditions of, ii. 9; conquests of, iii. 49, 50
 Rome—how she became great, iii. 49
 Rosbach—battle of, i. 101, 102, 141, ii. 87, iii. 100
 Rüchel—General, i. 135, ii. 209
 Rules—the best are just what genius does, i. 51; for different arms of the service, iii. 104
 Russia, i. 105, 120, ii. 44; campaign in, i. 111; in 1812; iii. 73; woods of, iii. 17
 Russian campaign—the, iii. 57; did not miscarry because Buonaparte advanced too swiftly or too far, iii. 84

 SAAL, i. 114; Prussian position on, ii. 117, 118, 186
 Saalfeld, i. 66
 Saxe—Marshal, ii. 196
 Saxon troops, iii. 12
 Saxony, i. 105, ii. 39; and the Seven Years' War, iii. 76; its strategical importance to Frederick the Great, iii. 70
 Scale—importance of a right one in laying out work in war, ii. 208; right, means how ascertained, iii. 48
 Scharnhorst—General, ii. 25, iii. 27
 Schmotseifen, position of, iii. 13

- Schwartzenburg, i. 73, 102
 Schweidnitz, ii. 36
 Schwerin, iii. 112
 Secrecy—element of surprise, i. 103
 Security and existence of an army, ii. 17
 Separate columns—difficulty of attack in, iii. 87
 Seven Years' War, i. 140, ii. 9, 10, 31, 32, 36, 71, iii. 70
 Shelter and subsistence of army lead to its disposition in divisions, ii. 19
 Siege—of Landreci, 1712, iii. 24; of Olmütz, 1758, iii. 24; covering a, iii. 24; train, iii. 24
 Silberberg, fortress of, ii. 108
 Silesia, i. 87, 104; war in, i. 140, iii. 47; army of, ii. 2, 22, 23, 39; war in, iii. 47
 Smolensk, ii. 38, 167
 Sombreff, ii. 43
 Soor, battle of, i. 132, ii. 87
 Space—relations between size of army and, ii. 167, iii. 160
 Spain, ii. 52, 129
 Spanish monarchy—the, iii. 51
 Staff of an army—instance of a many-headed, ii. 187; influence of, ii. 197
 Steinkirch—battle of, ii. 16
 Stollhofen, lines of, iii. 14
 Stratagem—definition of, i. 106
 Strategic—division of an army, ii. 13; surprise, ii. 73; combination never all sufficient, ii. 92; manœuvring, *see* Manœuvre
 Strategy—branch of art of war, i. 44, 48: conception of, i. 56, 57; no victory in, success in is the preparation and utilising tactical victories, ii. 73; definition of, i. 85, iii. 95, 97; elements of, i. 90; leading principles of successful action in, ii. 72; in attack and defence, iii. 2; general principles of, iii. 110, 111. *See* Successive
 Streams—peculiar influence of, ii. 144, 145
 Strength—military, diminishes with advance, ii. 164
 Subject—treatment of in criticism, i. 79
 Subsistence, ii. 43; gradual development of a system of, ii. 44, 45; four methods of, ii. 46; on inhabitants, ii. 46, 48; by enforced exactions, ii. 48; by regular requisitions, ii. 48, 49; difficulties of on retreat, ii. 50, 51; from magazines, ii. 51; when acting on offensive and on defensive, ii. 53; on retreat, ii. 165, 166, 168; importance of, ii. 202; of troops, how provided, iii. 113
 Success—improbability of, and excessive price of, i. 15, 16; in battle, iii. 21
 Successive—resistance, inconsistent with nature of strategy, ii. 191; use of forces, iii. 149
 Sudetics, ii. 108, 131
 Superior numbers, i. 100, iii. 133
 Surprise, i. 103; examples of, i. 104, 105, 137; advantage of, iii. 103; of the French, by Duke Ferdinand, iii. 30; in strategy, iii. 111; result of successful, iii. 164
 Surprises—value of, iii. 28, 29; by Turenne, iii. 30; of Alsace in 1674, iii. 30; of Frederick the Great, by Neipperg, iii. 30; of the Duke of Lorraine, by Frederick the Great, iii. 30
 Suspension of the act in warfare, i. 117
 Swamps—defence of, ii. 146, 147
- TACT required like that of the man of the world, i. 41
 Tactics—branch of art of war, i. 44, 48, iii. 98; applied or higher, iii. 96; as regards attack or defence of convoys, iii. 26; definition of, iii. 95, 96; guide to, iii. 127; sketch of plan for, iii. 125
 Tagliamento, river, i. 70
 Tagus—River, ii. 37
 Tartars, ii. 10, 83, iii. 49
 Tauntzien—General, i. 66
 Technical terms—use of, i. 79
 Templehof, i. 101, 104, ii. 31, 202, iii. 11, 27
 Tension and rest, i. 121
 Tents—observations on, ii. 29
 Terrain, ii. 61; influence of, ii. 61; on general and individuals, ii. 62; on proportion of arms, ii. 63
 Territory—object of attack, iii. 4; abandonment of, ii. 166, 167; occupation of, when a direct object, ii. 181
 Terutino, ii. 25
 Theatre of war—conception of, ii. 2; assistance of in strategy, ii. 74; defence of, ii. 178, 181; attack of, with a view to a decision, iii. 17; attack of, without a view to a great decision, iii. 20; strip of territory, object of, iii. 21
 Theorist in war—like one teaching swimming on dry land, i. 41
 Theory—establishment of, i. 48, 50, 56; application of in strategy, i. 85
 Thielman, ii. 43
 Thirty Years' War, ii. 9, 71, iii. 25, 50
 Time, i. 56; combination of with space, i. 102; appointment of, for partial combat, iii. 149
 Timidity—retarding principle in war, i. 118.
 Tolstoy-Osterman, ii. 38
 Topography, ii. 197, 198
 Torgau, battle of, iii. 11
 Tormasow, ii. 171
 Torres Vedras, ii. 89, 90, 114, iii. 11
 Troops, iii. 96; glued together by the drill book, i. 95; disposition of, with different qualifications, iii. 89, 90; principles for use of, iii. 103
 Truth—weak motive of action, i. 35
 Tschitschagof, ii. 157
 Turenne, ii. 149, iii. 16, 25, 29
 Turning, iii. 7
 Tyrol, i. 106
- ULM, ii. 29, iii. 79
 Uncertainty, i. 54, 118, iii. 117
- VALENCIENNES, iii. 25
 Valmy—battle of, i. 122
 Vanquished portion of army, iii. 162

- Vendeans, ii. 2
 Victory—moral value of, ii. 130; elements composing, ii. 131; effects of, nature of, ii. 145; effect greater on conquered than conqueror, ii. 146; effect on nation, ii. 147; on the subsequent course of the war, ii. 148; points on which its efficacy depends, ii. 151; strategic means of utilising, ii. 152; principles of, ii. 70; how influenced by advantage of ground, attack from several quarters, surprises, ii. 70; division of these elements between offensive and defensive, ii. 70, 71; effect of, on a country, ii. 179; extent of its influence, ii. 191; culminating point of, iii. 2, 34; first use of, iii. 19; means of, iii. 128; partial, iii. 150; sphere of action of, iii. 17; the aim of attack, iii. 17; theory of, iii. 127
 Vienna, i. 70
 Villach, i. 70
 Villars, iii. 14, 26
 Virtue, Military—*see* Military
 Vosges, i. 101, ii. 133, 153
 WAGRAM—battle of, i. 77, iii. 8, 11, 100, 102, 164
 Wall of China, ii. 151
 Wallenstein, iii. 119
 War—a chameleon, i. 13; its complicated and variable nature, i. 1, 13; definition of, i. 1; modifying principles in practice, i. 4, 5; end and means of, i. 14, 18; comprises three general objects, i. 14; a dangerous edifice, i. 38; a sea full of rocks, i. 41; theoretical division of and connection between its parts, i. 47, 48; theory of, i. 49; as an art or science, i. 61; analysis of the term, i. 108; aggressive nature of, i. 117; as an armed neutrality, i. 119; on the character of modern, i. 120; dynamic law in, i. 121; art of, not a mere act of the understanding, ii. 205; aim of, iii. 4; as an instrument of policy, iii. 65, 67; between Austria and France, iii. 76; carried on without allies, iii. 64; ends in, defined, iii. 56; general principles and theory of, iii. 97; in defensive, iii. 98; historical survey of system of, iii. 54, 55, 56; interdependence of parts in, iii. 46; nothing decided in until the final result, iii. 46; magnitude of the object of, iii. 48; necessity of exertion in, iii. 48; methodical offensive, iii. 60; merely another kind of writing and language for political thoughts, iii. 65; example of an alliance of States against France, iii. 90, 91; offensive, limited object, iii. 70; of a small state against a greater, iii. 63; practice in, of principles laid down, iii. 116; plan of, iii. 42, theory of, iii. 43; absolute and real, iii. 43; when we may engage in, iii. 44; part of political intercourse, iii. 65; position of France in, against Austria and Prussia, iii. 77, 92, 93; qualifications necessary for minister of, iii. 68; theatre of, iii. 17. *See* Thirty Years', Seven Years', Silesia.
 Wars—the, against Buonaparte, iii. 64; between France and England, iii. 51; of nineteenth century, character of, ii. 182.
 Waterloo—*see* Belle Alliance
 Ways—diversity of, leading to the end in war, i. 18
 Weapons, iii. 130; not essential to conception of fighting, i. 43
 Wearying out the enemy, i. 17
 Weather—effects of, i. 40, 56
 Wedel, ii. 187
 Weimar, ii. 209
 Wellington's campaigns of 1810-11, iii. 114
 Westphalia—peace of, ii. 44, 175
 Will—force of, i. 28; strong, stands like an obelisk in the middle of the art of war, i. 40; strength of, i. 86; commanding, required in conduct of war, ii. 201
 Wilna, ii. 38, 39, 191, 209
 Winzengerode, ii. 143
 Witepsk, ii. 167
 Wittgenstein, General, i. 74, ii. 157
 Woods—advantages and disadvantages of, iii. 107; attack of, iii. 17; defence of, iii. 17
 Wrede, ii. 163
 Wurttemberg, ii. 38, 39; Prince of, i. 74, 114
 Wurtzburg, ii. 106
 YORK, General, i. 137, ii. 39
 ZIETHEN, General, ii. 27, 43
 Zorndorf—battle of, iii. 142
 Züllichau, battle of, ii. 187